Consecutive patients with acute cerebral infarction or transient ischemic attack within 24 hours after symptom onset or from last normal time (n=1,425)

- Transient ischemic attack (n=102)
- Potential cardiac sources of embolism (n=182)
- Rare cause or incomplete evaluation (n=31)
- No brain MRI, vessel image, or of poor quality (n=23)
- ABI not measured, ABI <0.9 (n=79)

Finally, 1,008 patients were included

Supplementary Fig. 1. Flowchart of participants according to inclusion and exclusion criteria. ABI: ankle-brachial index.